

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Declassified per NSC 1/11/83
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February 17, 1978

Presidential Directive/NSC-30

TO: The Vice President
The Secretary of State
The Secretary of Defense

ALSO: The Secretary of the Treasury
The Attorney General
The Secretary of Commerce
The Director, Office of Management and Budget
The United States Representative to the
United Nations
The Administrator, Agency for International
Development
The Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff
The Director of Central Intelligence
The Director, United States Information Agency

SUBJECT: Human Rights

It shall be a major objective of U.S. foreign policy to promote the observance of human rights throughout the world. The policy shall be applied globally, but with due consideration to the cultural, political and historical characteristics of each nation, and to other fundamental U.S. interests with respect to the nation in question.

Specifically:

1. It shall be the objective of the U.S. human rights policy to reduce worldwide governmental violations of the integrity of the person (e.g., torture; cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment; arbitrary arrest or imprisonment; lengthy detention without trial, and assassination) and, to enhance civil and political liberties (e.g., freedom of speech, of religion, of assembly, of movement and of the press; and the right to basic judicial protections). It will also be a continuing U.S. objective to promote basic economic and social rights (e.g., adequate food, education, shelter and health).

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2. In promoting human rights, the United States shall use the full range of its diplomatic tools, including direct diplomatic contacts, public statements, symbolic acts, consultations with allies, cooperation with non-governmental organizations, and work with international organizations.
3. Greater reliance should be placed on positive inducements and incentives acknowledging improvements in human rights whenever appropriate and possible, through preferential treatment in political relations and economic benefits.
4. To this end, countries with a good or substantially improving record of human rights observance will be given special consideration in the allocation of U.S. foreign assistance, just as countries with a poor or deteriorating record will receive less favorable consideration. Programs for each fiscal year shall be reviewed in this light.
5. In the evaluation of the human rights condition of a foreign nation in the course of the implementation of this directive, primary emphasis shall be placed on longer term trends and on the cumulative effect of specific events.
6. The U.S. shall not, other than in exceptional circumstances, take any action which would result in material or financial support to the police, civil law enforcement authorities, or others performing internal security functions of governments engaged in serious violations of human rights.
7. U.S. human rights actions within the International Financial Institutions shall be designed and implemented so as not to undermine the essential U.S. interest of preserving these institutions as effective economic instruments. To this end, future U.S. actions in the International Financial Institutions shall seek to: utilize most effectively both our voice and our vote; understand and attempt to influence the Banks' actions as early as possible in the loan process; and, engage the support of other nations and multilateral organizations.

8. The Interagency Group shall periodically report to the PRC/NSC on the actions taken or recommended pursuant to this Presidential Directive. In particular, the Interagency Group shall, within two months, report on the effectiveness of recent U.S. actions in the International Financial Institutions, with particular attention to: Congressional attitudes and prospective legislation; views of other nations as to the propriety and legality of actions we may take; and, the effect of our actions on the advancement of U.S. human rights objectives.

Jimmy Carter

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United Nations
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The Director of U.S. Information Agency

Need to include other action
a) verbal protest (public)
b) Annual report to Congress (already required)
c) utilization of OAS, UN, etc
d) work groups - private
e) direct diplomatic persuasion (private)
etc -
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SUBJECT: Human Rights

It shall be a major objective of U.S. foreign policy to promote the observance of human rights throughout the world. The policy shall be applied globally, but with due consideration to the cultural, political and historical characteristics of each individual nation, and to the significance of U.S. relations with the nation in question.

Specifically:

1. It shall be the objective of the U.S. human rights policy ~~first of all~~ to reduce worldwide governmental violations of the integrity of the person (e.g., torture; cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment; arbitrary arrest or imprisonment; lengthy detention without trial and assassination) and ~~secondly~~ to enhance civil and political liberties (freedom of speech, of religion, of assembly, of movement and of the press; and the right to basic judicial protections). It will also be a continuing U.S. objective to promote basic economic and social rights (e.g., adequate food, education, shelter and health).
2. Greater reliance should be placed on positive inducements and incentives, acknowledging improvements in human rights, through whenever appropriate and possible preferential treatment in political relations and economic benefits.

*unhappy have
the logic*

*Declassified
Per NSC/HR 2/23/84 re NSC-84-7
By MIE 3/1/84*

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3. To this end, countries with a good or ^{substantially} improving record of human rights observance ~~as defined above~~, will be given special consideration in the allocation of U.S. foreign assistance. Programs for each fiscal year shall be reviewed in this light.
4. In the evaluation of the human rights condition of a foreign nation ~~and~~ in the course of the implementation of this directive, primary emphasis shall be placed on longer term trends, ~~rather than on~~ ^{and on the} ~~specific events~~. ^{cumulative effect of}
5. The U.S. shall not take any action which would result in material or financial support to the police, civil law enforcement authorities, or internal security forces of governments engaged in serious violations of human rights.
6. U.S. human rights actions within the International Financial Institutions shall be designed and implemented so as not to undermine the primary U.S. interest of preserving these institutions as effective economic instruments. I therefore direct the Interagency Group to prepare a report

- Analyzing the effects of recent U.S. actions in the IFIs, including: ^{spell out}
- ~~on the IFIs themselves (including an assessment of the legality of our actions);~~ ^{adequacy of information received from the IFI's, and on} ~~we may take;~~ ^{The propriety and legality of action}
 - ~~on~~ Congressional attitudes and prospective legislation; and
 - ~~on~~ the advancement of U.S. human rights objectives.

- Proposing a strategy for future U.S. actions which will ^{place} utilize ^{most effectively both} ~~primary emphasis on the use of our "voice"~~ ^{and} ~~rather than our vote, understood~~ ^{and} attempt to influence the Bank's actions as early as possible in the loan process; ^{and} seek to engage the support of other nations and multilateral organizations.

7. The Interagency Group shall prepare and submit for review by the PRC/NSC, a paper analyzing the appropriateness of using other sanctions or incentives to further the goals defined in this directive.

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