National Security Decision Memorandum 145

TO: The Secretary of State
   The Secretary of Defense
   The Attorney General
   The Director of Central Intelligence
   The Director, Arms Control and Disarmament Agency

SUBJECT: Additional Instructions for the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks at Vienna (SALT VI)

The President has made the following additional decisions for Vienna (SALT VI):

1. The agreement on defensive limitations should be in the form of a treaty. The Chairman of the Delegation should so advise the Soviet Delegation.

2. The Agreement on offensive limitations should be in the form of an executive agreement.

3. The Delegation is authorized to present the following substitute to paragraph 3 of the draft offensive agreement:

   "Each Party shall limit submarine-launched ballistic missile (SLBM) launchers to the number operational and under active construction as of .........." 

4. The Delegation should reaffirm the importance of our provisions regarding withdrawal in case the follow-on negotiations fail (i.e., Article 13, paragraph 2 of the draft defensive agreement and article 9 of the draft offensive agreement). Moreover, the Delegation should state that, either with the interim offensive agreement or a follow-on
agreement, there should be offensive limitations in force as long as
the ABM limits continue. As for defining the time period now
unspecified in the withdrawal provisions cited above, the President
will define this period when the outlines of the limitations on strategic
offensive systems become better known.

5. Except for paragraph 1 above, there is no change in the ABM
position as stated in paragraph 4 of NSDM 140.

6. The need for avoiding leaks remains compelling. The
President's directive of October 31, 1969, entitled "Avoidance of
Leaks on SALT," is again reaffirmed.

Henry A. Kissinger