



Testimony

Before Senate Governmental Affairs

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For Release on Delivery  
9:30 a.m., EDT  
Friday  
September 21, 2001

# HOMELAND SECURITY

## Appendixes to A Framework for Addressing the Nation's Efforts

Statement of David M. Walker  
Comptroller General of the United States



## **Related GAO Products**

### **Combating Terrorism**

*Combating Terrorism: Selected Challenges and Related Recommendations* (GAO-01-822, Sept. 20, 2001).

*Combating Terrorism: Actions Needed to Improve DOD Antiterrorism Program Implementation and Management* (GAO-01-909, Sept. 19, 2001).

*Combating Terrorism: Comments on H.R. 525 to Create a President's Council on Domestic Preparedness* (GAO-01-555T, May 9, 2001).

*Combating Terrorism: Observations on Options to Improve the Federal Response* (GAO-01-660T, Apr. 24, 2001).

*Combating Terrorism: Accountability Over Medical Supplies Needs Further Improvement* (GAO-01-463, Mar. 30, 2001).

*Combating Terrorism: Comments on Counterterrorism Leadership and National Strategy* (GAO-01-556T, Mar. 27, 2001).

*Combating Terrorism: FEMA Continues to Make Progress in Coordinating Preparedness and Response* (GAO-01-15, Mar. 20, 2001)

*Combating Terrorism: Federal Response Teams Provide Varied Capabilities; Opportunities Remain to Improve Coordination* (GAO-01-14, Nov. 30, 2000).

*Combating Terrorism: Linking Threats to Strategies and Resources* (GAO/T-NSIAD-00-218, July 26, 2000).

*Combating Terrorism: Action Taken but Considerable Risks Remain for Forces Overseas* (GAO/NSIAD-00-181, July 19, 2000).

*Weapons of Mass Destruction: DOD's Actions to Combat Weapons Use Should Be More Integrated and Focused* (GAO/NSIAD-00-97, May 26, 2000).

*Combating Terrorism: Comments on Bill H.R. 4210 to Manage Selected Counterterrorist Programs* (GAO/T-NSIAD-00-172, May 4, 2000).

*Combating Terrorism: How Five Foreign Countries Are Organized to Combat Terrorism* (GAO/NSIAD-00-85, Apr. 7, 2000).

*Combating Terrorism: Issues in Managing Counterterrorist Programs* (GAO/T-NSIAD-00-145, Apr. 6, 2000).

*Combating Terrorism: Need to Eliminate Duplicate Federal Weapons of Mass Destruction Training* (GAO/NSIAD-00-64, Mar. 21, 2000).

*Combating Terrorism: Chemical and Biological Medical Supplies Are Poorly Managed* (GAO/HEHS/AIMD-00-36, Oct. 29, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: Observations on the Threat of Chemical and Biological Terrorism* (GAO/T-NSIAD-00-50, Oct. 20, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: Need for Comprehensive Threat and Risk Assessments of Chemical and Biological Attack* (GAO/NSIAD-99-163, Sept. 7, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: Analysis of Federal Counterterrorist Exercises* (GAO/NSIAD-99-157BR, June 25, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: Observations on Growth in Federal Programs* (GAO/T-NSIAD-99-181, June 9, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: Analysis of Potential Emergency Response Equipment and Sustainment Costs* (GAO/NSIAD-99-151, June 9, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: Use of National Guard Response Teams Is Unclear* (GAO/NSIAD-99-110, May 21, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: Issues to Be Resolved to Improve Counterterrorist Operations* (GAO/NSIAD-99-135, May 13, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: Observations on Biological Terrorism and Public Health Initiatives* (GAO/T-NSIAD-99-112, Mar. 16, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: Observations on Federal Spending to Combat Terrorism* (GAO/T-NSIAD/GGD-99-107, Mar. 11, 1999).

*Combating Terrorism: FBI's Use of Federal Funds for Counterterrorism-Related Activities (FYs 1995-98)* (GAO/GGD-99-7, Nov. 20, 1998).

*Combating Terrorism: Opportunities to Improve Domestic Preparedness Program Focus and Efficiency* (GAO/NSIAD-99-3, Nov. 12, 1998).

*Combating Terrorism: Observations on the Nunn-Lugar-Domenici Domestic Preparedness Program* (GAO/T-NSIAD-99-16, Oct. 2, 1998).

*Combating Terrorism: Observations on Crosscutting Issues* (GAO/T-NSIAD-98-164, Apr. 23, 1998).

*Combating Terrorism: Threat and Risk Assessments Can Help Prioritize and Target Program Investments* (GAO/NSIAD-98-74, Apr. 9, 1998).

*Combating Terrorism: Spending on Governmentwide Programs Requires Better Management and Coordination* (GAO/NSIAD-98-39, Dec. 1, 1997).

*Combating Terrorism: Federal Agencies' Efforts to Implement National Policy and Strategy* (GAO/NSIAD-97-254, Sept. 26, 1997).

*Combating Terrorism: Status of DOD Efforts to Protect Its Forces Overseas* (GAO/NSIAD-97-207, July 21, 1997).

*Chemical Weapons Stockpile: Changes Needed in the Management Structure of Emergency Preparedness Program* (GAO/NSIAD-97-91, June 11, 1997).

*Terrorism and Drug Trafficking: Responsibilities for Developing Explosives and Narcotics Detection Technologies* (GAO/NSIAD-97-95, Apr. 15, 1997).

*Federal Law Enforcement: Investigative Authority and Personnel at 13 Agencies* (GAO/GGD-96-154, Sept. 30, 1996).

*Terrorism and Drug Trafficking: Technologies for Detecting Explosives and Narcotics* (GAO/NSIAD/RCED-96-252, Sept. 4, 1996).

*Terrorism and Drug Trafficking: Threats and Roles of Explosives and Narcotics Detection Technology* (GAO/NSIAD/RCED-96-76BR, Mar. 27, 1996).

## **Aviation Security**

*Responses of Federal Agencies and Airports We Surveyed About Access Security Improvements* (GAO-01-1069R, Aug. 31, 2001).

*Aviation Security: Additional Controls Needed to Address Weaknesses in Carriage of Weapons Regulations* (RCED-00-181, Sept. 29, 2000).

*Aviation Security: Long-Standing Problems Impair Airport Screeners' Performance* (GAO/RCED-00-75, June 28, 2000).

*Aviation Security: Breaches at Federal Agencies and Airports* (T-OSI-00-10, May 25, 2000).

*Aviation Security: Vulnerabilities Still Exist in the Aviation Security System* (T-RCED/AIMD-00-142 Apr. 6, 2000).

*Aviation Security: Slow Progress in Addressing Long-Standing Screener Performance Problems.* (T-RCED-00-125 Mar. 16, 2000).

*Aviation Security: FAA's Actions to Study Responsibilities and Funding for Airport Security and to Certify Screening Companies* (RCED-99-53, Feb. 25, 1999).

*Aviation Security: Progress Being Made, but Long-term Attention Is Needed* (T-RCED-98-190, May 14, 1998).

*Aviation Security: FAA's Procurement of Explosives Detection Devices* (RCED-97-111R, May 1, 1997).

*Aviation Safety and Security: Challenges to Implementing the Recommendations of the White House Commission on Aviation Safety and Security* (T-RCED-97-90, Mar. 5, 1997).

*Aviation Security: Technology's Role in Addressing Vulnerabilities* (T-RCED/NSIAD-96-262, Sept. 19, 1996).

*Aviation Security: Urgent Issues Need to Be Addressed* (T-RCED/NSIAD-96-251, Sept. 11, 1996)

*Aviation Security: Immediate Action Needed to Improve Security* (T-RCED/NSIAD-96-237, Aug. 1, 1996).

*Aviation Security: Development of New Security Technology Has Not Met Expectations* (RCED-94-142, May 19, 1994).

*Aviation Security: Additional Actions Needed to Meet Domestic and International Challenges* (RCED-94-38, Jan. 27, 1994).

### **Cyber Attacks on Critical Infrastructure**

*Information Security: Serious and Widespread Weaknesses Persist at Federal Agencies* (GAO/AIMD-00-295, Sept. 6, 2000).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: Significant Challenges in Developing Analysis, Warning, and Response Capabilities* (GAO-01-769T, May 22, 2001).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: Significant Challenges in Developing National Capabilities* (GAO-01-232, Apr. 25, 2001).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: Challenges to Building a Comprehensive Strategy for Information Sharing and Coordination* (GAO/T-AIMD-00-268, July 26, 2000).

*Security Protection: Standardization Issues Regarding Protection of Executive Branch Officials* (GAO/GGD/OSI-00-139, July 11, 2000).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: Comments on the Proposed Cyber Security Information Act of 2000* (GAO/T-AIMD-00-229, June 22, 2000).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: "I LOVE YOU" Computer Virus Highlights Need for Improved Alert and Coordination Capabilities* (GAO/T-AIMD-00-181, May 18, 2000).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: National Plan for Information Systems Protection* (GAO/AIMD-00-90R, February 11, 2000).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: Comments on the National Plan for Information Systems Protection* (GAO/T-AIMD-00-72, Feb. 1, 2000).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: Fundamental Improvements Needed to Assure Security of Federal Operations* (GAO/T-AIMD-00-7, Oct. 6, 1999).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: The Status of Computer Security at the Department of Veterans Affairs* (GAO/AIMD-00-5, Oct. 4, 1999).

*Critical Infrastructure Protection: Comprehensive Strategy Can Draw on Year 2000 Experiences* (GAO/AIMD-00-1, Oct. 1, 1999).

*Information Security: The Proposed Computer Security Enhancement Act of 1999* (GAO/T-AIMD-99-302, Sept. 30, 1999).

*Information Security: NRC's Computer Intrusion Detection Capabilities* (GAO/AIMD-99-273R, Aug. 27, 1999).

*Electricity Supply: Efforts Underway to Improve Federal Electrical Disruption Preparedness* (GAO/RCED-92-125, Apr. 20, 1992).

## **Public Health**

*West Nile Virus Outbreak: Lessons for Public Health Preparedness* (GAO/HEHS-00-180, Sept. 11, 2000).

*Food Safety: Agencies Should Further Test Plans for Responding to Deliberate Contamination* (GAO/RCED-00-3, Oct. 27, 1999).

*Emerging Infectious Diseases: Consensus on Needed Laboratory Capacity Could Strengthen Surveillance* (GAO/HEHS-99-26, Feb. 5, 1999).

## **International Crime Control**

*International Crime Controls: Sustained Executive Level Coordination of Federal Response Needed* (GAO-01-629, Sept. 20, 2001).

*Alien Smuggling: Management and Operational Improvements Needed to Address Growing Problem* (GGD-00-103, May 1, 2000).

*Criminal Aliens: INS' Efforts to Identify and Remove Imprisoned Aliens Continue to Need Improvement* (T-GGD-99-47, Feb. 25, 1999).

*Criminal Aliens: INS' Efforts to Remove Imprisoned Aliens Continue to Need Improvement* (GGD-99-3, October 16, 1998).

## **Immigration and Naturalization**

*Immigration and Naturalization Service: Overview of Management and Program Challenges* (GAO/T-GGD-99-148, July 29, 1999).

*Illegal Immigration: Status of Southwest Border Strategy Implementation* (GAO/GGD-99-44, May 19, 1999).

*Illegal Immigration: Southwest Border Strategy Results Inconclusive; More Evaluation Needed* (GAO/GGD-98-21, Dec. 11, 1997).

*Naturalization of Aliens: INS Internal Controls* (GAO/T-GGD-97-98, May 1, 1997).

*Naturalization of Aliens: INS Internal Controls* (GAO/T-GGD-97-57, Apr. 30, 1997).

*Naturalization of Aliens: Assessment of the Extent to Which Aliens Were Improperly Naturalized* (GAO/T-GGD-97-51, Mar. 5, 1997).

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